HIGH PRESSURE PROCESSING

WEFTA 2014, Bilbao Francisco Purroy

Technical Sales Manager – Projects Europe&Asia-Pacific



Hiperbaric

Hiperbaric (formerly NC Hyperbaric) designs, manufactures and markets industrial High Pressure Processing (HPP) equipments for food processing since 1999



Market leader with 132 HPP industrial machines installed in 26 countries and more than 80 companies for meat, vegetable, fruits, dairy, seafood, toll processing...





¿Who we are?

Hiperbaric factory in Burgos, Spain



Hiperbaric USA, our subsidiary in Miami, USA







Hiperbaric Range

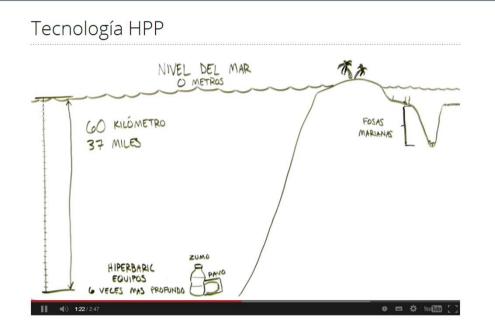
The current largest offering of industrial HPP equipment, from 250Kg/h up to more than 3,000Kg/h for the new Hiperbaric 525







What is HPP, how does it work?



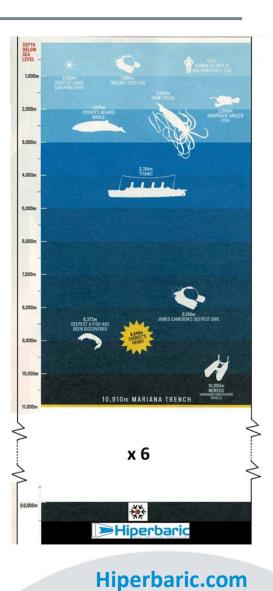
La industria de alimentos mantiene su búsqueda constante de aplicaciones innovadoras que permitan hacer cosas imposibles de

PRESSURE

Instantaneous transmission No gradients Identical in every point

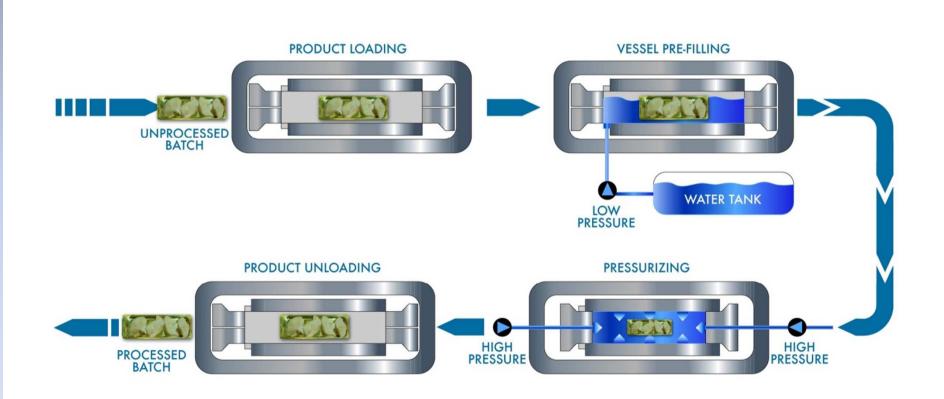
HEAT

Slow transmission Temperature gradients Not uniform





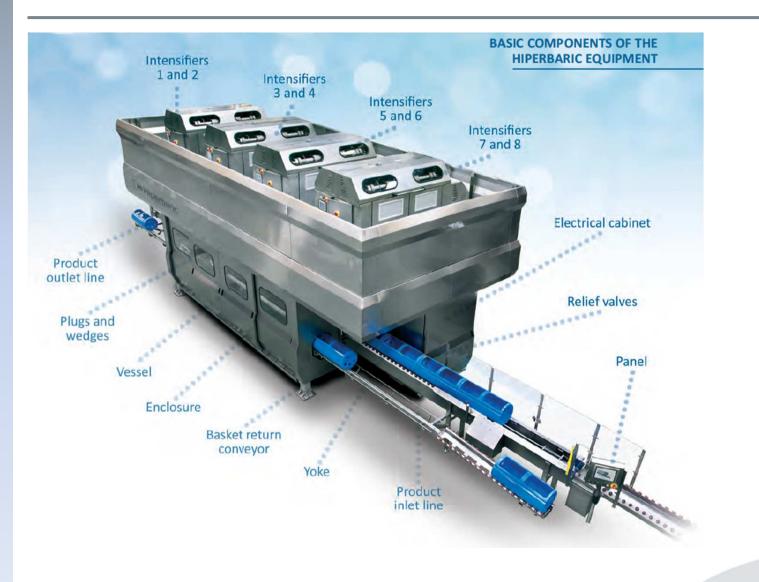
How does an industrial HPP equipment work?





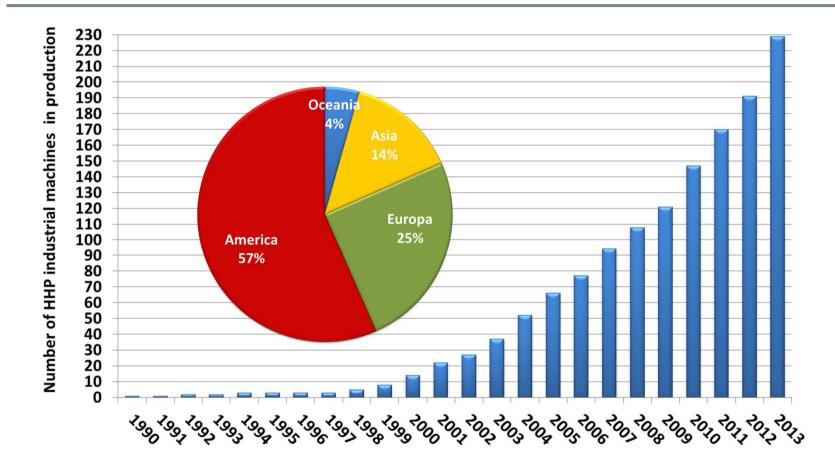


Main components of HPP equipment





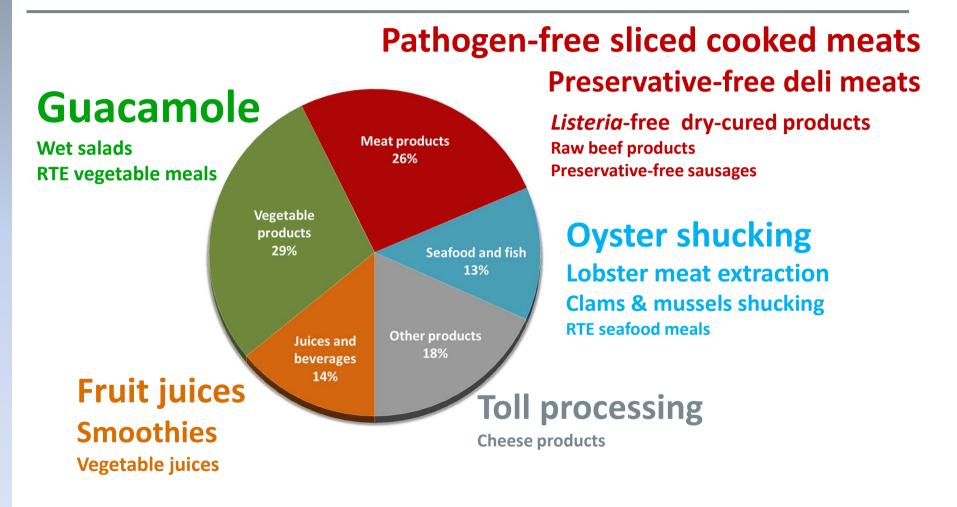
Evolution of number of HPP machines



Total number of HPP production machines, end of 2013 : 229 (Not counting 15 machines already dismantled – all of them installed before 2003)



Industrial HPP machines share by food sector (2013)



Global HPP food production in 2012 : 350,000,000+ Kg / 770,000,000+ lbs

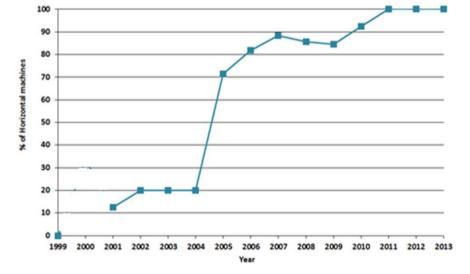


Horizontal design

C

Improves product traceability

Evolution of % HPP horizontal equipment



Easier to install



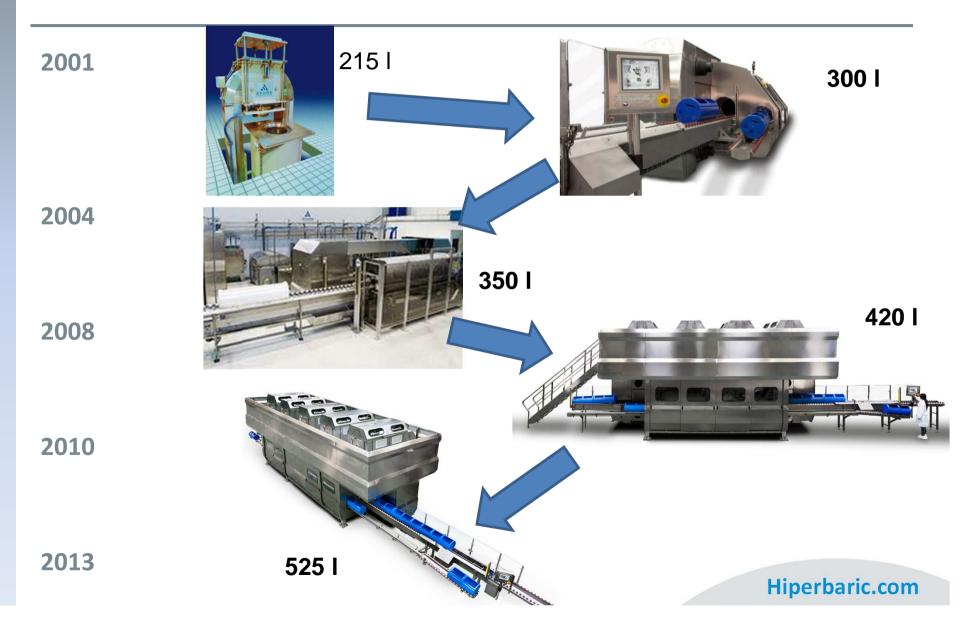
Facilitates loading , unloading, automation...







EVOLUTION: SIZE, VOLUME





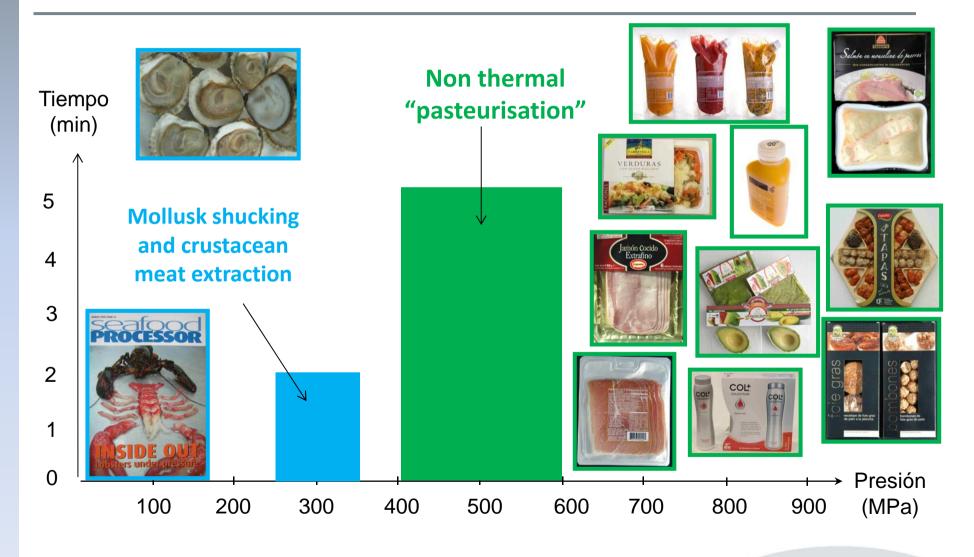
EVOLUTION: SPEED

| | | erbaric , 2004 | Hiperbaric 300, 2007 | | Hiperbaric 300, 2013 | 420, 2010 | Hiperbaric 420, 2013 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| CYCLE | Units | | | | | | |
| Vessel filling ratio | | 0,5 | 0,5 | 0,5 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,6 |
| Machine time * | min | 3,4 | 2,9 | 1,45 | 1,33 | 2,05 | 1,72 |
| Pressure come up time | min | 6,5 | 5,3 | 3,1 | 2,79 | 2,35 | 1,95 |
| Holding time | min | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total cycle duration | min | 11,9 | 10,2 | 6,55 | 6,12 | 6,4 | 5,67 |
| | | | | | | | |

| Hourly production | Kg | 769 | 882 | 1374 | 1471 | 2363 | 2667 |
|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hourly production | pounds | 1696 | 1945 | 3030 | 3243 | 5209 | 5880 |
| Daily production | tons | 12,3 | 14,1 | 22,0 | 23,5 | 37,8 | 42,7 |
| Yearly production | tons | 3692 | 4235 | 6595 | 7059 | 11340 | 12800 |
| | | | | | | | |
| COST PER LITRE O | R KG | 0,120 | 0,103 | 0,081 | 0,078 | 0,061 | 0,057 |



Two major uses of HPP technology





Commercial HPP Products

Meat

• Pathogen destruction and brand protection

• Products with less or no artificial preservatives, less salt etc

- Shelf life extension
- products



| Country | Year | Products |
|-------------|------|---|
| Spain | 1998 | Sliced cooked ham and "tapas" |
| USA | 2001 | Sliced cooked products and proscuitto ham |
| USA | 2001 | Poultry products |
| USA | 2002 | Pre-cooked chicken and beef strips |
| Spain | 2002 | Sliced cooked meats products, Serrano cured ham |
| Italy | 2003 | Proscuitto ham, salami & pancetta |
| Germany | 2004 | Cured and smoked sliced and diced ham |
| Japan | 2004 | Nitrites-free bacon, sausages and sliced meat |
| USA | 2005 | Ready-to-eat meat based products |
| Spain | 2005 | Cured meat products & Serrano ham |
| Canada | 2006 | Cured & cooked meat products |
| USA | 2006 | Whole roasted chicken |
| USA | 2006 | Sliced cooked turkey and chicken |
| Canada | 2006 | Ready-to-eat meat meals |
| USA | 2007 | Chicken sausages |
| USA | 2008 | Cooked pork & beef sliced products |
| USA | 2008 | Pet food |
| Canada | 2008 | Sausages and bacon |
| Canada | 2009 | German style cooked meat products |
| USA | 2009 | Sliced RTE meats |
| Canada | 2010 | Proscuitto ham and cured meats |
| Australia | 2010 | Sliced and diced preservative free poultry products |
| Switzerland | 2011 | Cooked pork sliced products and sausages |
| USA | 2011 | Proscuitto ham and cured meats |
| USA | 2011 | RTE sliced meats |
| Rumania | 2011 | RTE pork products |
| Spain | 2011 | Serrano ham and cured meats |
| | | |





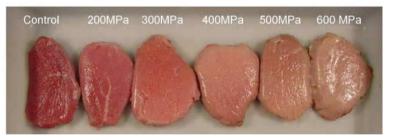


Effects of HPP on raw, fresh protein

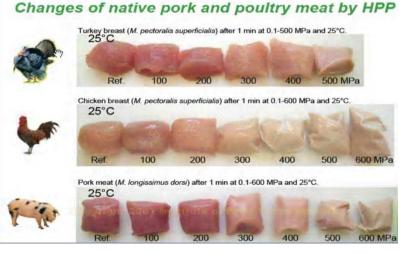
Color and texture of raw protein: beef, pork, poultry, fish is modified at P> 200 or 300 MPa due to denaturation of protein and modification of polysaccharides

Beef samples opened 30 min after HP treatment (5 min)

Fresh >



Modification of beef color with increasing pressure (Serra, 2008)



Color of turkey, chicken, pork meat (Heinz, 2007)

But no modification takes place on further processed protein –cooked, cured, etc!



Commercial Products

Vegetable Products

- Cold "pasteurisation" and shelf life extension
- Color, flavour and nutrient retention.
- Inactivation of PPO in avocado.
- Rice starch modifications.

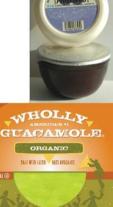






| Country | Year | Products |
|-----------|------|---|
| Japan | 1990 | Fruit jams and fruit and vegetable sauces |
| Japan | 1994 | Pre-cooked & hypoallergenic rice |
| USA | 1997 | Avocado products : guacamole, sauces |
| Italy | 2001 | Fruit jams |
| USA | 2002 | Avocado products |
| Mexico | 2003 | Avocado products |
| Mexico | 2003 | Avocado products |
| Mexico | 2003 | Avocado products |
| Canada | 2003 | Apple products : jam and sauce |
| USA | 2004 | Tofu |
| Spain | 2005 | RTE vegetable meals |
| USA | 2006 | Tomato sauces |
| Australia | 2008 | Fruit pures & coulis |
| Mexico | 2008 | Avocado products |
| Peru | 2008 | Avocado products |
| Chile | 2008 | Avocado products |
| USA | 2009 | Wet salads and soups |
| Peru | 2010 | Avocado products |
| N. Zeland | 2010 | Avocado products |
| China | 2010 | Fruit jams |
| Mexico | 2010 | Avocado products |
| Spain | 2011 | Avocado products |









Commercial HPP products



- Shelf life extension
- Retention of flavor and nutrients
- Pathogen destruction





| Country | Year | Product |
|------------------|------|---|
| France | 1994 | Citrus juices |
| Portugal | 2001 | Apple & citrus blended apple juice |
| Italy | 2001 | Fruit and vegetable juices |
| Czech Republic | 2004 | Broccoli & apple, beetroot, carrot juices |
| USA | 2007 | Juices and superfood smoothies |
| Spain | 2007 | Smoothies & juices |
| Australia | 2008 | Smoothies & juices |
| Northern Ireland | 2008 | Wheatgrass & broccoli sprout juices |
| The Netherlands | 2009 | Smoothies & Juices |
| USA | 2010 | Citrus juices |
| Mexico | 2010 | Agave juices |
| Korea | 2010 | Juices and smoothies |
| Italia | 2010 | Smoothies |
| UK | 2011 | Apple juices |
| USA | 2011 | Coconut water |
| USA | 2011 | Super fruit and vegetable juices |
| Korea | 2011 | Citrus juices |



Commercial HPP products

- Cold "pasteurisation" and shelf life extension
- Reduction of cooking process
- Reduction of additives and acidity of seafood salads
- Sandwich fillings without additives...



RTE

Seafood









Our Equipment in production





Our equipment in production

Sandridge (USA)

Two Hiperbaric 420 for wet salads, soups, chowders







http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BBnNxJ2DV2o

New Premium Seafood Salads and Dips Available

Sandridge launches Pacific Coast Cuisine, delivering seven new seafood items.

MEDINA, Ohio (Oct. 4, 2011) – <u>Sandridge</u> Food Corporation introduces seven new premium seafood salads and dips in its latest product line—<u>Pacific Coast Cuisine</u>. The flavor-packed salads are made with smoked salmon, tender shrimp and premium <u>surimi</u> crab and are



available in the

following flavors: Coastal Seafood Salad, Crab and Dill Salad, Shrimp and Crab Salad, Crab Slaw, Cajun Crab Dip, Honey Smoked Salmon Dip, and Low Country Crab Dip. The <u>Sandridge</u> Culinary Team developed these new Pacific Coast Cuisine Premium Seafood Salads and Dips with the consumer in mind. The recipes are made with recognized and trusted ingredients and are small-batch mixed—a philosophy that has built <u>Sandridge's</u> reputation, and the finished product and ingredient statements <u>reflect</u> this.

Additionally, Pacific Coast Cuisine premium seafood salads and dips are designed to have seafood listed as the first ingredient on the back-of-package ingredient statement—an important detail when marketing premium seafood salads and dips.





Our equipment in production

Rodilla (Spain)

Hiperbaric 135 for sandwich fillings

(tuna, surimi, smoked salmon)











MITI (France)

Shrimp and mussels





HOME

400G - 2 BARQUETES / COLLS DLC: 22 400KS - DÉPART USINE CODE EN : 3 800 00013 3016 ÉES MARINÈES MOLES CUITES DÉCOQUIL LÉES MARINÈES AUXOURCE RELIVÉE à BASE DE POURONS, PINENT ET AIL - Texture et goût authentiques - Sans acidificant

LES PRODUITS IE LA GAMME RHF

Sans acidifiant UTILISATION FROID POUR ENTRÉE OU COCKTAIL

MOULES PICANTO

MOULES AIL ET PERSIL

400G - 4 BARQUETTES / COLIS DLC : 24 JOURS - 0EPART USINE CODE EAN : 3 760 070 013 313 MOULES CUITES DÉCOQUILLÉES MARINÉES AVEC UNE SAUCE AIL ET PERSIL

Texture et goût authentiques
 Sans conservateur
 UTILISATION

FROID POUR ENTRÉE OU COCKTAIL



4006 - 4 BARQUETES (COUS DC: 24 JUNE - SPARI USINE CODE EM: 3 760 070 013 220 MOULES CUITES DECOQUILLES . Texture et goût authentiques . Sans conservateur UTILLISATION CHAUD OU FROID





CREAT

ENCORNETS AIL ET PERSIL

- 400G 4 BARQUETTES / COLIS DLC: 24 JOURS - DÉPART USINE CODE EANI: 3 760 070 013 337 TRONÇONS D'ENCORNETS GÉANTS MARINÉS AVEC UNE SAUCE HUILE D'OLIVE, AIL, PERSIL ET CITRON
- Texture tendre • Sans colorant

UTILISATION FROID EN SALADE, CHAUD À DORER À LA POELE OU À LA PLANCHA

CREVETTES CRUES DANS L'HUILE

- 350G 4 BARQUETTES / COLIS DLC : 24 JOURS - DÉPART USINE CODE EAN : 3 760 070 013 344 CREVETTES DÉCORTIQUÉES CRUES CONSERVÉES DANS L'HUILE
- Texture inédite : crevettes croquantes et jutenses
 Sans conservateur

UTILISATION CROQUANTE ET JUTEUSE APRÈS CUISSON (PLANCHA, POELE...) FONDANTE ET SUCRÉE EN TARTARE





Fresh fish: future application

Sea bream in skin pack – 600 Mpa – 4 min



| Microorganisms (cfu/g) | С | HPP | С | HPP | С | HPP | HPP | HPP |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|-----|-------------------|
| Days of storage at 4°C | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 25 | 35 |
| Mesophillic | 6.10 ³ | 21 | 2.10 ⁵ | 99 | 4.10 ⁸ | 48 | 48 | 5.10 ⁷ |
| Psycrophillic | 230 | <3 | 2.10 ⁵ | <3 | 9.10 ⁷ | <3 | <3 | 3.10 ⁷ |
| Enterobacteria | 570 | <3 | 6.10 ⁴ | <3 | 4.10 ⁷ | <3 | <3 | <3 |
| Clostridium sulfito-reductor | <3 | <3 | <3 | <3 | <3 | <3 | <3 | <3 |
| Listeria monocytogenes | Р | Α | Р | Α | Р | Α | Α | Α |

LEGEND: C : control, HPP : High Pressure Processed, P : Presence, A : Absence



Commercial HPP applications

Opening/shucking of bivalve mollusks

Pressure denatures the aductor muscle



- Opening at cold temperature
- Hand labor savings
- Yield improvement
- Inactivation of virus and bacteria (Vibrio)
- Oysters, mussels, cockles, clams...

Manual shucking in raw



HPP Shucking







Our equipment in production

Future Cuisine-Export LTD (New Zealand)

Hiperbaric 55 for greenshell mussels



Mussels ready to HPP

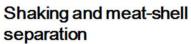


HPP MUSSELS, shucked. Unloading stage



Tip onto shaking table











Our equipment in production

Mitsunori (Japan)

Hiperbaric 55 for clams, lobster, whelk







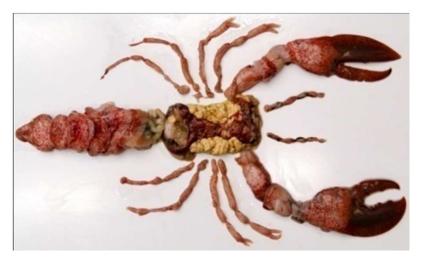
HPP commercial products

Crustacan meat extraction

Crustacean flesh is compressible, but the shell is not!

- Easy meat extraction
- "Raw" quality and flavor profile of meat retained
- Yield improvement around 20%
- Lobster, Homard, king crabs...











Our equipment in production

Ocean Choice (Canada)

Hiperbaric 300 for American lobster meat extraction

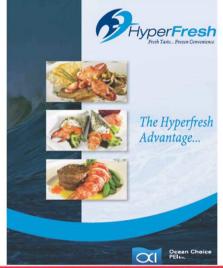




Ocean Choice (Canada)

HYPERFRESH CULINARY ADVANTAGES

- ENHANCED SAFETY The HyperFresh processing system dramatically reduces food safety risks by destroying virtually all bacteria during the high pressure processing.
- ENHANCED QUALITY HyperFresh technology ensures a higher level of tenderness while retaining sweet flavor and snappy texture.
- CREATIVITY Less handling and preparation time means more time for menu creativity and presentation.
- DINING EXPERIENCE Whole mean and claws results in a more impressive meat extraction from the whole boiled lo more pleasurable dining experience for



HYPERFRESH COST ADVANTAGES

- PRICING Cost certainty means stable menu pricing and cost forecasting.
- YIELD 100% meat yield! The HyperFresh process ensures that virtually 100% of the meat can be easily extracted from the shell.
- - LABOR Easy meat extraction! Because the HyperFresh pressure process separates the meat from within the shell there is minimal preparation time and handling.
 - HOLD TANKS HyperFresh technology delivers fresh live quality without the need for lobster tank investment – eliminating costly tank maintenance and improving inventory yield.
 - SHELF-LIFE HyperFresh Lobsters and Lobster Meat are cold-pasteurized and vacuum packed prior to freezing. This improves shelf life after thawing.



Our equipment in production

Hautes pressions Cinq Degrés Ouest en action

En mai dernier, nous vous annoncions la création d'une unité de traitement hautes pressions destinée à décortiquer les homards et les crustacés. Voici en images, la solution développée par la jeune société Cing Degrés Ouest.

> société Cino Degrés Ouest réalise une demi-heure pour décortiquer et embaipremière en France : le traitement par ler les queues de homards. hautes pressions des homards et coquillages.

La cellule hautes pressions NC Hyperbaric, SS Linstallée dans l'atelier de Cinq Degré Ouest chez l'ostréiculteur Cadoret. O Après traitement

hautes pressions, le homard se décortique facilement sans perte de matière

O Les queues tout juste décortiquées sont disposées su un film plastique qui va les convoye à l'intérieur du tunnel de surgélation Linde.

Après cryogénie, les queues sont mises en poche avant d'être conditionnée



Hautes pressions, Dans le local, des ogives sortent haute qualité d'une enceinte, elles contiennent des « bleus », des homards bretons, ils vien-Degrés Ouest crée de la valeur ajoutée nent d'être traités par hautes pressions. grâce à son cycle de traitement hautes Ils sont aussitôt déchargés sur des pressions breveté et à la cryogénie. tables ou les opératrices coupent les l'association de technologies permet Taugé créateur de Cinn Degrés Quest élastiques des pinces, les pinces et sor- de restituer dans l'assiette les qualités Ce qui ne surprend pas puisque dans

tent la chair de la carapace, aussi faci- organoleptiques des homards, à l'idenlement qu'un esquimau de son étui! tique d'un produit sorti du vivier.

LA PAROLE À # Alexis Taugé, gérant de la société



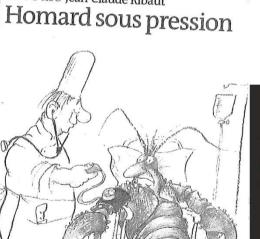
Les queues de hornards, traitées ce matin-là, ont été expédiées vers la cuisine d'un grand restaurant parisien Ainsi, depuis quelques mois, Cinq «Les chefs ont été saisis par la qualité Le produit reste dans son lus tout au long du traitement, il conserve le goût et la texture du frais », souligne Alexis les procédés hautes pressions, c'est l'eau qui est le vecteur de la pression Et dans cette application, c'est de l'eau de mer qui est utilisée. Pour le moment seuls les coques et les homards sont traités ainsi.

> Actuellement, les Canadiens sont les principaux fournisseurs du marché français (30 à 35 tonnes) mais Alexís Taugé espère prendre 15 % de parts de marché. Et déjà, il envisage d'autres types de produits. Un projet Valorial avec le fabricant de plats cuisinés Guyader vient de commencer avec des applications pour les produits traiteurs. Une ouverture vers d'autres marchés. .

ISARFLLE DULA



84 PROCESS . Septembre 2011 - N* 1284



Ce Jonde, Same di 17/09/20-11 Saveurs Jean-Claude Ribaut

Cinq Degrés Ouest (France)

Hiperbaric 55 for lobster, clam, oyster

ouestfrance-entreprises.fr

Produit du lour Mercredi 15 Minier 2012 L'art de décortiquer le homard... à froid ing degrés ouest, à Riec sur Belon, a déposé des br La jeune société finiste







ouest of



Shucks Maine Lobster (USA)





WILD CAUGHT_SUSTAINABLE - INNOVATIVE Products | Shop | Recipes | Blog | Contact

Raw In The Shell



HPP'd Tails in Shell



Split Maine Lobster



Whole Frozen Lobster

Raw Shucked Maine Lobster



'Naked' Maine Lobster



Raw Claw/Knuckle meat



Raw shucked tails meat





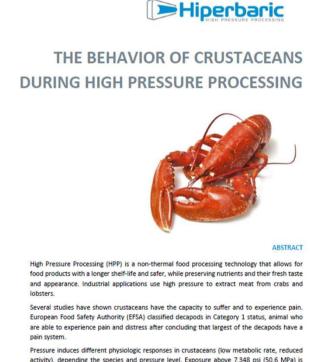
Animal welfare



CONCLUSIONS

lobster

Although there is no direct evidence of welfare of crustacean processed by HPP, available scientific literature suggests that meat extraction by HPP does not lead to suffering during processing. The process is conducted at room or chilled temperature and high pressure induces, in few seconds, changes in neurological processes at cellular and physiological level which inhibit pain and distress of animals.



activity), depending the species and pressure level. Exposure above 7,348 psi (50.6 MPa) is lethal in many marine animals. At cellular (neuronal) level high pressure induces several changes, reducing influx of Ca2+, inhibiting neurotransmitter release, which affects presynaptic response. These changes are related to high pressure does affect N-type Ca2+ channels, key mediators of nociceptive signaling. Nociceptive (high intensity stimuli) mechanism is associated to pain experience. It is possible to suggest that HPP would not induce pain in crustaceans, since the inhibition of these channels induced by pressure would lead to an analgesic response

Although there is no direct evidence of welfare of crustacean processed by HPP, available scientific literature suggests that meat extraction by HPP does not lead to suffering during processing.

Document redacted by Diego Wilches, PhD. Applications and Process Development Document verified by Carole Tonello, PhD. Applications and Process Development Manage





Maresmar (Spain)

maresmar



Maresmar presenta en Conxemar el **bogavante Hyperfresh**. Es "la combinación perfecta

entre negocio y placer" ya que su presentación permite ahorrar tiempo de elaboración, de preparación y espacio de conservación y "sabe y resulta exactamente como el bogavante fresco vivo".



iLa carne es compresible pero la cáscara no!







Schmidt Seafood (The Netherlands)



OYSTER AND LOBSTER REINVENTED



A cutting-edge approved preservation process known as pascalisation makes it possible to enhance food safety by means of preservation using water pressure. It allows food to be kept longer and also has certain other advantages for chefs and consumers: oysters will open without having to use a knife, and lobster will loosen from the shell so that more lobster meat can be used and be processed raw as well.

Michelin two-star chef Moshik Roth has been studying the phenomenon of pascalisation for a number of years and conducted a series of tests in collaboration with food design company Top BV and production company Chez Pascal BV in Wageningen, The Netherlands, in order to achieve the very best results. New opportunities are presenting themselves!

Reactions from chefs of top restaurants are full of enthusiasm:

... a fuller and more refined texture ... new possibilities for preparation ... cooking at low temperatures ... oysters can now also be grilled... the juices are fully drawn into the meat ... it gives lobster a deeper colour ... tastier ... it's now easier to process it raw ... THE ONLY FISH FRESHER THAN OURS IS STILL SWIMMING.



WHAT IS PASCALISATION?

Pascalisation is a new preservation method in the Netherlands. Food is naturally subject to decay, but can be kept longer by using preservation methods such as pasteurisation (heating briefly), sterilisation (prolonged heating) or adding preservatives. The disadvantages of these ways of preservation may be a loss of nutritional value, vitamins and taste.

With pascalisation, packaged foods such as meat, fish, fruit and vegetables are



Our equipment on site

Canadian Centre for Fisheries Innovation (Canada)

Minister Dalley with Robert Verge, managing director, Canadian Centre for Fisheries Innovation during a tour of the centre's High Pressure Processing unit. http://www.mi.mun.ca/news/title,9905,en.php









AZTI-Tecnalia (Bilbao)

La cocina de lo imposible en Madrid fusión

Una feria gastronómica en Madrid nos trae sabores con imaginación, limones con sabor a manzana, platos que cambian de color o lo último para combinar los sabores de un plato y a la vez percibir los olores que nos inspiran.



Tratamiento de altas presiones para el desarrollo de nuevos productos



La alternativa al tratamiento de pasteurización por calor con mejores propiedades sensoriales

En febrero 2011 en esta revista, Azti-Tecnalia mostró su procesador de altas presiones de 55 litros, Hiperbaric, y sus buenos resultados. Aquí ampliamos el tema, y nos apartamos totalmente del tratamiento térmico, que Azti-Tecnalia llaman 'Esterilización térmica asistida por presión'.



Fig.2. Procesador de 55 litros de AZTI-Tecnalia.







HPP TOLL PROCESSING AND COPACKING

25 tolling companies, 4 technology centers,

30+ machines in total

- USA: Millard Refrigeration, Ameriqual, APC, Safepac, Quantum, GL Foods, Universal Cold Storage, Eddy Packing, HPPFS, Fresh Bev
- Canada: Natur+l XTD, CDBQ
- Taiwan: Kee Fresh
- Benelux: Pascal Processing
- England: Deli 24
- Italy: SterilParma, Hybartec, Parco ASDI
- Spain: APA Processing, MRM, Rodilla, CENTA-IRTA, ITACyL







Hiperbaric technology around the world

Thanking all of our customers around the globe





You are welcome!

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